The Basic Core

한국어

Korean

Korean, August 2018

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name

classroom

basic core start date

basic core finish date

What is the Basic Core?

The Basic Core contains essential elements of the language you will need to master in order to fulfill your purpose in your mission language. It will help you establish a foundation, focus your study, and evaluate your progress. The Basic Core includes vocabulary, phrases, and scriptures that will help you master the six teaching tasks. Set goals and work diligently to quickly master the these tasks.

What are the 6 Tasks?

Meet Someone
Offer a Prayer
Testify
Extend an Invitation
Share a Scripture
Give a Simple Overview

Which Scriptures and Passages?

Your Missionary Purpose

Moroni 10:3-5

Baptismal Invitation

Joseph Smith's First Vision

How Long Do I Have?

You will have ten days to master the six tasks, additional vocabulary, and the four scriptures and passages.

How Do I Track My Progress?

Your teacher or companion will check the box to the left of the task or vocabulary when you can correctly answer the question "what is _____ in Korean?"

The 5 Principles of Memorization

1. **Know the Meaning:** Always find out the meaning of what you are learning and write it down if necessary. When you are learning words, don't ignore how prefixes and suffixes affect meaning. Additionally, you should practice repeating the meaning of each word out loud.

2. **Focus on the Form:** All language is made up of two things: the meaning and the words which carry that meaning. Form includes how it sounds, how it's pronounced, and how it's written. Form also includes noticing patterns in grammar and word order in phrases. Find out how to say each word and practice until you can pronounce it correctly.

3. **Practice Aloud:** We learn and remember language better when we practice it physically, building muscle memory. Practice your words, phrases, or grammar out loud, repeatedly. Say it again and again until it becomes automatic and you can do it without looking.

4. **Apply it:** Applying it well means using what you are learning in real situations. If it's part of a lesson, practice teaching it to your companion. Finally, think about the meaning of what you say and express it with feeling.

5. **Plan Spaced Reviews:** Step 5 moves language to your long-term memory where it will remain for good. Early reviews should be done aloud and may require you to use notes or materials to look up certain parts. They are completed when you can fluently produce the vocabulary or grammar without looking at notes. Later reviews can be less frequent and can be done without notes while doing other physical tasks like walking or standing.

Scriptures and Passages

- ☐ Your Missionary Purpose

  Preach My Gospel, 1

- ☐ The Baptismal Invitation

  Preach My Gospel, 40

- ☐ Joseph Smith's First Vision

  Preach My Gospel, 37

- ☐ Moroni 10:3-5

Alphabet and Pronunciation

Korean Consonants

	Letter	Beginning of Syllable	End of Syllable
☐	ㄱ	goat	cook
☐	ㄴ	not	not
☐	ㄷ	dog	meet
☐	ㄹ	durable	peel
☐	ㅁ	mom	mom
☐	ㅂ	ball	pop
☐	ㅅ	saw	meet
☐	ㅇ	(silent)	song
☐	ㅈ	jaw	meet
☐	ㅊ	chew	meet
☐	ㅋ	king	king
☐	ㅌ	too	meet
☐	ㅍ	pop	pop
☐	ㅎ	hand	aspirates next consonant
☐	ㄲ	goat (over emphasize "g")	cook
☐	ㄸ	dog (over emphasize "d")	N/A
☐	ㅃ	ball (over emphasize "b")	N/A
☐	ㅆ	saw (over emphasize "s")	meet
☐	ㅉ	jaw (over emphasize "j")	N/A

Korean Vowels

- ☐ ㅏ ah
- ☐ ㅑ yacht
- ☐ ㅓ fun
- ☐ ㅕ yup
- ☐ ㅗ open
- ☐ ㅛ yoke
- ☐ ㅜ glue
- ☐ ㅠ you
- ☐ ㅡ put
- ☐ ㅣ feet

Korean Diphthongs

- ☐ ㅐ end
- ☐ ㅔ end
- ☐ ㅒ yell
- ☐ ㅖ yell
- ☐ ㅘ water
- ☐ ㅝ worry
- ☐ ㅚ well
- ☐ ㅟ week
- ☐ ㅢ put + feet
- ☐ ㅙ well
- ☐ ㅞ well

Meet Someone

Phrases

☐	How are you doing?	어떻게 지내십니까?
☐	I am Elder ____.	저는 ____ 장로입니다.
☐	I am from ____.	저는 ____ 에서 왔습니다.
☐	I am Sister ____.	저는 ____ 자매입니다.
☐	My name is ____.	제 이름은 ____ 입니다.
☐	Pleased to meet you.	만나서 반갑습니다.
☐	What is your name?	성함이 어떻게 되십니까?
☐	Where are you from?	어디에서 오셨습니까?
☐	Hello	안녕하세요
☐	Hello (phone call)	여보세요
☐	Goodbye (when departing)	안녕히 계세요.
☐	Goodbye (when somebody else is departing)	안녕히 가세요.

Vocabulary Words

☐	brother (male/female younger)	남동생
☐	brother (older of a female)	오빠
☐	brother (older of a male)	형
☐	Brother (title)	형제님
☐	city	도시
☐	companion	동반자
☐	country	나라
☐	countryside	시골
☐	daughter	딸
☐	Elder	장로
☐	family	가족
☐	father (formal)	아버지
☐	father (informal)	아빠
☐	from (location, object)	에서
☐	from (someone)	에게서
☐	good	좋은
☐	good afternoon	좋은 오후입니다
☐	good evening	좋은 밤 되세요
☐	good morning	좋은 아침입니다
☐	he	그 분
☐	her	그분의
☐	his	그분의
☐	how	어떻게
☐	husband	남편
☐	I	저는

☐	Lord	주님
☐	married	결혼하다
☐	missionary	선교사
☐	mother (formal)	어머니
☐	mother (informal)	엄마
☐	my	저의(제)
☐	name (casual)	이름
☐	name (formal)	성함
☐	nice (kind)	착한
☐	nice (pleasure, greeting)	반갑다
☐	of, possesive ('s)	의
☐	pleasure	반갑다
☐	plural	들
☐	representative	대표자
☐	servant	종
☐	she	그 분
☐	sister (title)	자매님
☐	sister (older of a female)	언니
☐	sister (older of a male)	누나
☐	sister (younger)	여동생
☐	son	아들
☐	The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	예수 그리스도 후기 성도 교회
☐	their	그분들의
☐	they	그분들
☐	to be	이다
☐	to come	오다
☐	to get to know	알게 되다
☐	to go	가다
☐	to grow up	자라다
☐	to have	가지다
☐	to know	알다
☐	to live	살다
☐	to meet	만나다
☐	to please	반갑다
☐	to represent	대표하다
☐	town	도시
☐	we (formal)	저희(들)
☐	we (general)	우리(들)
☐	where	어디
☐	which	어떤
☐	wife	아내
☐	you (female)	자매님
☐	you (informal)	너
☐	you (male)	형제님
☐	you all	여러분

Offer a Prayer

Phrases

Dear Heavenly Father,	하나님 아버지,
Please help us to learn ____.	우리가 ____ 배우도록 도와주시옵소서.
We thank thee for Thy love.	당신의 사랑을 주셔서 감사 드립니다.
We ask Thee to bless us with Thy Spirit	우리를 당신의 영으로 축복해 주시기를 간구 드립니다.
Please bless my companion.	제 동반자를 축복해주시옵소서.
God always listens to our prayers.	하나님께서는 우리의 기도를 언제나 들으십니다.
In the name of Jesus Christ, amen.	예수 그리스도의 이름으로 기도 드립니다. 아멘.

Vocabulary Words

always	항상
amen	아멘
answer	대답
answer (spiritual)	응답
blessing	축복
charity (love)	자애
comfort	위로
dear	사랑하는
for	를/을 위해
gift of tongues	방언의 은사
grateful	감사한
gratitude	감사
guidance	인도
Heavenly Father (God the Father)	하나님 아버지
help	도움
house	집
inspiration	영감
Jesus Christ	예수 그리스도
opportunity	기회
our	우리의
patience	인내
prayer	기도

☐ prophet	선지자
☐ safety	안전
☐ strength	강점
☐ thankful	고마운
☐ thanks	고마움
☐ The Holy Ghost	성신
☐ to address	부르다
☐ to ask (prayerfully seeking)	간구하다
☐ to ask (question)	물어보다
☐ to bless	축복하다
☐ to close	닫다
☐ to communicate	대화하다
☐ to confirm	확인하다
☐ to express	표현하다
☐ to feel	느끼다
☐ to find out	알아내다
☐ to forgive	용서하다
☐ to give	주다
☐ to hear	듣다
☐ to help	돕다
☐ to invite	초대하다
☐ to kneel	무릎을 꿇다
☐ to learn	배우다
☐ to listen	듣다
☐ to offer (prayer)	드리다
☐ to pray	기도하다
☐ to receive	받다
☐ to thank	감사하다
☐ to want	원하다
☐ today	오늘
☐ tomorrow	내일
☐ truth	진리
☐ when	언제
☐ with	으로
☐ with (someone)	와/과함께

Testify

Phrases

☐	God is our Heavenly Father.	하나님께서는 하늘에 계신 우리의 아버지이십니다.
☐	We are His children.	우리는 그분의 자녀들입니다
☐	Jesus Christ is the Son of God.	예수 그리스도께서는 하나님의 아들이십니다
☐	Through His Atonement, we can receive eternal life.	그분의 속죄를 통해 우리는 영생을 받을 수 있습니다.
☐	We can return to God by keeping ourselves clean.	우리는 자신을 깨끗이 유지하면, 하나님께 돌아갈 수 있습니다.
☐	I know that ____.	저는 ____ 알고 있습니다.
☐	I am thankful for the love of our Heavenly Father.	저는 하나님 아버지의 사랑에 감사드립니다.

Vocabulary Words

☐	atonement	속죄
☐	because	때문에
☐	blessed	축복 받은
☐	children	자녀들
☐	church	교회
☐	clean	깨끗한
☐	closer	더 가까운
☐	commandment	계명
☐	effect	영향
☐	feeling	느낌
☐	forgiveness	용서
☐	God	하나님
☐	gospel	복음
☐	heart	마음
☐	Holy Ghost	성신
☐	hope	희망
☐	if	verb stem + (으)면
☐	Joseph Smith	조셉 스미스
☐	joy	기쁨
☐	lives	삶
☐	living	살아 있는
☐	love	사랑

☐	loving	사랑하는
☐	mind	마음
☐	must	verb stem + "glue" + 야하다
☐	peace	평안
☐	priesthood	신권
☐	sacred	신성한
☐	Savior	구주
☐	Spirit	영
☐	testimony	간증
☐	that (all parties know what "that" is refering to)	그
☐	that (visible, but not within reach)	저
☐	The Book of Mormon	몰몬경
☐	this (within arm's reach)	이
☐	to answer	대답하다
☐	to appear	나타나다
☐	to be able to	verb stem + ㄹ/을 수 있다
☐	to believe	믿다
☐	to change (characteristic)	변화하다
☐	to change (to replace)	바꾸다
☐	to desire	소망하다
☐	to exist	있다
☐	to follow (example)	따르다
☐	to keep (to maintain)	유지하다
☐	to love	사랑하다
☐	to sacrifice	희생하다
☐	to testify	간증하다
☐	to witness	증거하다
☐	true	참된

Extend an Invitation

Phrases

☐	Will you be baptized?	침례를 받으시겠습니까?
☐	How can we help you to prepare for baptism?	침례를 준비하도록, 우리가 어떻게 도울 수 있습니까?
☐	In order to be baptized, you need to attend church regularly.	침례를 받기 위해 형제님은 교회에 꾸준히 다녀야 됩니다.
☐	I know that God will bless you for your faith to repent.	저는 하나님께서 형제님의 회개로 이끄는 신앙때문에 형제님을 축복하시겠다는 것을 알고 있습니다.
☐	Will you pray to God about the truthfulness of the Book of Mormon?	몰몬경의 참됨에 대해 하나님께 기도하시겠습니까?

Vocabulary Words

☐	baptism (ordinance)	침례
☐	commitment	결심
☐	congratulations	축하합니다
☐	covenant	성약
☐	daily	매일
☐	difficult	어려운
☐	doubt	의심
☐	evening	저녁
☐	example (model)	예
☐	example (person)	모범
☐	happiness	행복
☐	message	메시지
☐	problem	문제
☐	question	질문
☐	Sabbath day	안식일
☐	sad	슬픈
☐	suggestion	아이디어
☐	the Word of Wisdom	지혜의 말씀
☐	to attend	참석하다
☐	to baptize	침례 주다
☐	to begin	시작하다
☐	to call	부르다

- ☐ to call (phone) 전화하다
- ☐ to come by 들르다
- ☐ to commit 결심하다
- ☐ to commit (sin) 짓다
- ☐ to continue 계속하다
- ☐ to discuss 토론하다
- ☐ to experience 경험하다
- ☐ to extend (an invitation) 권유하다
- ☐ to hope 희망하다, 바라다
- ☐ to make sure 확인하다
- ☐ to obey 순종하다
- ☐ to overcome 극복하다
- ☐ to prepare 준비하다
- ☐ to promise 약속하다
- ☐ to recommit 다시 결심하다
- ☐ to repent 회개하다
- ☐ to return (to them) 돌아가다
- ☐ to return (to us) 돌아오다
- ☐ to start 시작하다
- ☐ to stop 그만하다
- ☐ to strengthen 강화하다
- ☐ to trust 신뢰하다
- ☐ to try verb stem + "glue" + 보다

Share a Scripture

Phrases

☐	May we read a scripture in the Book of Mormon together?	몰몬경에서 구절을 같이 읽을까요?
☐	Let's read a scripture about faith.	신앙에 대한 구절을 읽읍시다.
☐	Please, read these verses out loud.	이 구절들을 소리내어 읽어주세요.
☐	It's on page ____.	____ 쪽에 있습니다.
☐	According to this verse, why is baptism important?	이 구절에 따르면, 침례는 왜 중요합니까?
☐	How do you feel about ____?	____ 에 대해 어떻게 느끼십니까?
☐	Diligently studying the scriptures helps us to understand truth.	경전을 열심히 공부하는 것은 우리가 진리를 이해하도록 도와줍니다.

Vocabulary Words

☐	about	에 대한
☐	aloud	소리 내어
☐	Bible	성경
☐	chapter	장
☐	Doctrine and Covenants	교리와 성약
☐	during	동안
☐	experience	경험
☐	important	중요한
☐	New Testament	신약
☐	number	숫자
☐	Old Testament	구약
☐	on	에
☐	page	쪽
☐	Pearl of Great Price	값진 진주
☐	people (human)	사람들
☐	people (nation)	백성
☐	please	verb stem + "glue" + 주세요
☐	principle	원리
☐	promise	약속
☐	scripture	경전
☐	section	편
☐	there is	있습니다
☐	thought	생각

☐ to apply	적용하다
☐ to become	되다
☐ to explain	설명하다
☐ to find	찾다
☐ to like	좋아하다
☐ to look for	찾아보다
☐ to mean	의미하다
☐ to notice	알아차리다
☐ to read	읽다
☐ to share	나누다
☐ to show	보여주다
☐ to study	공부하다
☐ to teach	가르치다
☐ to think	생각하다
☐ verse	구절(절)
☐ while	동안
☐ one	하나(한)
☐ two	둘(두)
☐ three	셋 (세)
☐ four	넷 (네)
☐ five	다섯
☐ six	여섯
☐ seven	일곱
☐ eight	여덟
☐ nine	아홉
☐ ten	열
☐ one (reference)	일
☐ two (reference)	이
☐ three (reference)	삼
☐ four (reference)	사
☐ five (reference)	오
☐ six (reference)	육
☐ seven (reference)	칠
☐ eight (reference)	팔
☐ nine (reference)	구
☐ ten (reference)	십

Give a Simple Overview

Phrases

☐	Do you believe in God and Jesus Christ?	하나님과 예수 그리스도를 믿으십니까?
☐	What has lead you to believe that?	어떻게 그렇게 믿게 되셨습니까?
☐	Through Jesus Christ, we can overcome sin.	예수 그리스도를 통해 우리는 죄를 극복할 수 있습니다.
☐	We are missionaries of The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints.	우리는 예수 그리스도 후기성도 교회의 선교사들입니다.
☐	The Book of Mormon testifies of Jesus Christ.	몰몬경은 예수 그리스도를 증거합니다.
☐	Would you like to learn more about the Book of Mormon?	몰몬경에 대해 더 배우고 싶으십니까?
☐	We have a message about Jesus Christ.	우리는 예수 그리스도에 대한 메세지를 가지고 있습니다.

Vocabulary Words

☐	faith (belief)	신앙
☐	first	먼저
☐	in	에
☐	in (inside)	안에
☐	knowledge	지식
☐	life	인생
☐	more	더
☐	no	아니요
☐	obedience	순종
☐	or	아니면
☐	plan	계획
☐	repentance	회개
☐	restored	회복된
☐	salvation	구원
☐	thing	것
☐	time (abstract concept)	시간
☐	to come back	돌아오다
☐	to restore	회복하다

☐ to take (to)	가져가다
☐ to talk	이야기하다
☐ well	잘
☐ what	무엇

Helpful Phrases

Phrases

☐ Bless you	괜찮아요?
☐ Did I understand you correctly?	제가 이해한 것이 맞습니까?
☐ Did you understand?	이해하셨습니까?
☐ Excuse me.	실례합니다.
☐ Good job!	잘 하셨습니다!
☐ Help me, please.	도와주세요.
☐ How do you say ____?	____ 한국말로 어떻게 말합니까?
☐ I don't understand.	저는 이해하지 못했습니다.
☐ I have a question.	질문 있습니다.
☐ I'm not sure that I understand you.	제가 형제님의 말씀을 이해하는지 모르겠습니다.
☐ I'm sorry.	죄송합니다.
☐ It's ____ o'clock.	____ 시 입니다.
☐ It's okay.	괜찮습니다.
☐ May I speak in English?	영어로 말해도 됩니까?
☐ No problem.	아닙니다.
☐ Please say it again.	다시 말해주세요.
☐ Repeat that please.	한번 더 말씀해주세요.
☐ Say it slower, please.	천천히 말씀해주세요.
☐ Thank you.	감사합니다.
☐ What does ____ mean?	____ 어떤 뜻입니까?
☐ What is this called in Korean?	이것을 한국말로 뭐라고 합니까?
☐ What is this called?	이것을 뭐라고 합니까?
☐ What is your question?	질문이 무엇입니까?
☐ What time is it?	지금 몇 시 입니까?
☐ Where are we going?	어디로 갑니까?
☐ Would you repeat that please?	다시 말씀해 주시겠습니까?
☐ You're welcome.	아닙니다.

Vocabulary Words

☐	bathroom	화장실
☐	book	책
☐	cafeteria	식당
☐	camera	카메라
☐	cell phone	핸드폰
☐	chair	의자
☐	classroom	교실
☐	clock	시계
☐	companionship study	동반자 학습
☐	computer	컴퓨터
☐	devotional	노변의 밤
☐	dictionary	사전
☐	district	구역
☐	English	영어
☐	notebook	공책
☐	paper	종이
☐	pen	볼펜
☐	pencil	연필
☐	personal study	개인 학습
☐	slow	천천히
☐	teacher	선생님
☐	telephone	전화기
☐	there	거기
☐	there (far)	저기
☐	to repeat	반복하다
☐	to review	복습하다
☐	to say (formal)	말씀하다
☐	to say (informal)	말하다
☐	to understand	이해하다

Notes

Notes

THE CHURCH OF
JESUS CHRIST
OF LATTER-DAY SAINTS